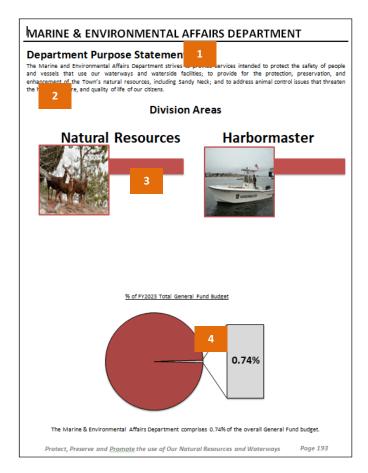
GUIDE TO THE BUDGET

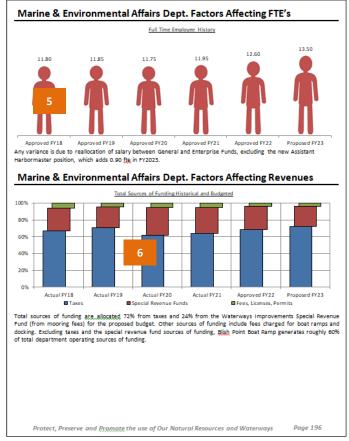
The FY 2023 budget document is organized into the following nine sections:

- 1. Introduction and Overview: This section starts with the town History, Demographics and Statistics, followed by Property Tax Information, defining Barnstable's Council-Manager form of government and organizational chart. In addition, Town Council's Strategic Plan, which appears throughout the document as illustrated within departmental goals and objectives. Finally, it includes the Town Manager's budget message, which communicates the Town Council's Strategic Plan as it relates to the budget development process. The budget message highlights major changes and key initiatives in the proposed budget.
- 2. Financial Process, Structure, and Policy: Building the Budget and Town-Wide Financial Management Policies.
 - **a. Building the Budget-** Provides the reader a brief synopsis of the budget process. This includes a discussion on the relationship between the 5-Year Forecast, Capital Improvements Plan, and Operating Budget.
 - **b.** Town-Wide Financial Management Policies- This includes the financial policies outlined in Barnstable's Town Charter Section 6-1, as well as other financial policies included in the Town's Administrative Code.
- 3. Financial Summaries: Fiscal Year Operating Budget Summary, Revenue Estimates, and Long-Term Budget Planning.
 - a. Fiscal Year Operating Budget Summary- This subsection summarizes the entire fiscal year budget for both General Fund and Enterprise Funds. It provides details on major changes from the previous fiscal year. Other information included is a list of Full-Time Equivalent Employees (FTE), Department of Revenue (DOR) Certified Free Cash balances, changes in fund balance, school and municipal operating budget changes, and a consolidated resources and appropriation summary.
 - b. Revenue Estimates This subsection includes specific factors that influence the estimates for revenue in the fiscal year. For example, state and local laws, economic factors, and state budget. These factors influence the town's ability to generate resources in the fiscal year.
 - c. Long-Term Budget Planning- Many factors that can influence a town's capital and operating budget. This subsection provides a brief overview of the more pertinent accounts that can influence Barnstable's budget into the future.
- **4.** Capital Budget and Debt Summary: This section includes the Capital Improvements Plan for the fiscal year as well as a debt position analysis.
- 5. Department Summaries General Fund: This section provides an overview of the various services the town provides as categorized by departments: Police, Public Works, Community Services, Licensing Services, Inspectional Services, Administrative Services, Planning & Development, Education, and Other Requirements. The General Fund includes a majority of the services provided by the town and excludes those required to be accounted for by law or ordinance in another fund.
- **6. Department Summaries Enterprise Funds:** An Enterprise Fund is a separate fund established to account for certain operations:
 - a. That are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user fee charges; or

- **b.** Where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes.
- c. The Town of Barnstable has nine Enterprise Funds: Airport, Golf Course, Marina, Sandy Neck Park, Solid Waste Facility, Water Supply, Water Pollution Control, the Hyannis Youth & Community Center, and Public, Education & Government Television Access Fund (PEG).
- **7. Seven Village Libraries:** This section provides a summary of the individual public libraries throughout the town of Barnstable.
- **8.** Other Funds Not Part of the Budget Process: This section provides an overview of resources that are not part of the budget process. These funds can be standalone and focus on specific services. For example, revolving funds, receipts reserved for specific appropriations, gifts, and grant accounts.
- **9. Appendix:** This is the final section of the operating budget booklet. Within this section, there are two appendices as listed below.
 - **a. Appendix A-** Includes the budget appropriation orders for both the operating budget and capital plan. The Town Council is required by law to vote on these appropriation orders. An appropriation order is an act of setting aside money for a specific purpose.
 - **b.** Appendix B- Provides a glossary of government or financial terms used throughout the book. This appendix will help the reader understand the technical language used in the document.

Department Summaries – General Fund Guide

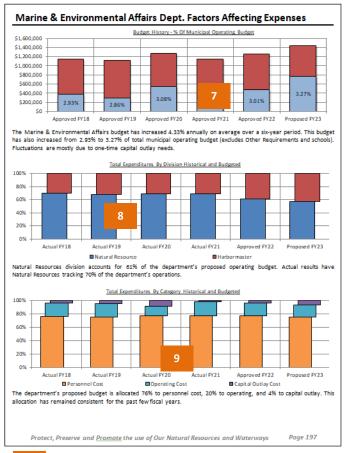




- Department or Division Title
- Each department/division includes a purpose statement, which helps establish the operations goals and objectives.
- This is a list of all divisions/programs operating within the department/division. A department can be segmented into divisions, which are then segmented into programs.
- This chart shows the department/division total budget as a percentage of the overall General Fund budget (see Financial Summaries section).

- Department/Divisions full-time employee (FTE's) history count.
- This compares resources as a percentage of total funding for the department/division based on actuals, approved budget, and proposed budget.

Department Summaries- General Fund Guide (Continued)



- Town Council approved budget history for the department/division for the past five years. This also includes next years' proposed budget.
- This chart shows each division/program as a percentage of the department/division total budget.
- Department/Division percentage cost structure by personnel, operating, and capital outlay.

This financial table displays the following:

ources of Funding: departments or divisions can receive funding to cover operating expenses by charging fees for services, state aid, local tax support, fines and penalties, and interest etc.

Marine & Environmental Affairs Department Services Provided barnstable.us/Departments/Marine The Marine and Environmental Affairs Department strives to protect the well-being of Barnstable's natural resources as well as waterway safety. The department is also responsible for patrolling town conservation areas and beaches to enforce local by-laws and state and federal wildlife, fisheries, and environmental regulations. It is estimated that one out of every two citizens has a dog or cat. When pet owners do not fulfill their responsibilities to their neighbors and community, government must establish and enforce laws to regulate these pets. In addition, the town is surrounded by water, which provides recreational opportunities to tourists and residents, and thus protect the safety of people and vessels that use our waterways and waterside facilities. Marine & Environmental Affairs Department Budget Comparison \$720,681 \$775,354 \$865,3 41,303 \$175,933 20.33% \$1,079,388 Summary of Budget Changes The Marine & Environmental Affairs Department proposed FY2023 budget increased by \$177,933, or 14.11% from the approved FY2022 budget. Personnel cott are increasing \$112,498 due to contractual obligations and minimum wage increases. This is also 0.90 fgs for a ne tax althours a second contraction of the second Marine & Environmental Affairs Department Budget Reconciliation (52,815) FY 2023 Budget Changes 60,521 7,020

Expenditures: all costs are categorized into three segments. Personnel cost for all permanent and temporary salaries and wages. Operating expenses include supplies, professional services, training, licenses etc. Capital Outlay is for large or one-time expenses like purchasing a vehicle.

Protect, Preserve and Promote the use of Our Natural Resources and Waterways

- Summary of Budget Changes: Provides a brief description of the additional funding requested by the department within the fiscal year
- Budget Reconciliation: The table provides budget reconciliation between fiscal years based on changes between various accounts. This includes changes in one-time charges, contractual obligations and turnover, and additional funding request.

Department Summaries – General Fund Guide (Continued)

Natural Resources Division Goals and Objectives

- Town Council's Quality of Life Strategic Plan (SP)

- 1. Expand joint ATV patrols with Barnstable Police to deter illegal dirt bike use in conservations areas and work with public land officials to close illegally built trails within designated public open spaces. (SP: Public Health and Safety, Environment and Natural Resources)
- Continue to streamline aquaculture management in order to improve adherence to town, state, and federal regulations. (SP: Regulatory Process and Performance, Public Health and Safety)
- and adapt to the chal offering educational outreach during a 14 (SP: Education,
- Catalog existing osprey nests and add new nesting locations where needed. (SP: Environment and Natural
- Update the Dog Control Regulations. (SP: Regulatory Process and Performance, Public Health and Safety)
- 6. Relocate oyster-growing area in Three Bays to decrease disease levels in ovsters (SP: Environment and Natural Resources, Recreation).



- 7. Preform shellfish habitat assessment survey in Three Bays (SP: Environment and Natural Three Bays (SP: En Resources, Recreation).
- 8. Increase seed survival on the North Side by experimenting with different nursery methods (SP: Environment and Natural Resources, Recreation).

- 1. Continued research and monitoring of eel grass habitat off Hyannisport, Osterville, and Cotuit. (SP: Environment and Natural Resources)
- affecting coastal resources and shellfish habitat (SP: Environment and Natural Resources)
- Conservation Areas, dumping grounds, herring runs and shellfish areas to assist with enforcement. Streamline surveillance equipment if possible to be more users friendly. (SP: Public Health and Safety, Environment and Natural
- 4. Research and develop new/improved aquaculture techniques to improve shellfish production. (SP: Public Health and Safety, Environment and Natural Resources)

Preserving ecosystems and involving the community through outreach programs.

Goals and Objectives: each division provides a list of short and long-term goals, which directly tie into the Town Council Strategic Plan (see Introduction section).

Natural Resources Division Services Provided

https://www.townofbarnstable.us/departments/naturalresources/
Natural Resource's division attempts to balance the needs of wildlife with the needs of people using the best available science and solutions that focuses on sustainability. This includes all wildlife aspects such as game keeping, conservation, habitat control, pest control, and pollution control

Natural Resources Division Recent Accomplishments

- the public with a
 - 15
- new our shellfish license ser information and providing icense renewal platform;
- Using our new software database, provided the public with an enhanced web-based platform for dog license renewals;
- set ovsters in Barnstable Harbor:
- ✓ Produced 2,053,000 quahogs planted under 81 predator
- ✓ Dug and moved 298 bushels of quahogs in Three Bays;
- ✓ Maintained 246 predator exclusion nets protecting over 4.8 million quahog seed;
- ✓ Completed 65 Vibrio compliance checks to insure the safe consumption of aquaculturally reared oysters;
- ✓ Purchased a new FLUPSY for propagation in the 3 Bays;
- ✓ Maintained two AcuRite rainfall gauges in Town to monitor. changes, in _Tainfall_amounts_from_the_North_side_to_the. ✓ Successfully released 18 terrapin graduates in South_side, This data will be helpful when rainfall closures the head start program, and; are pending:
- ✓ Received \$10,000 in grant funding for Covid relief program to purchase unmarketable oysters from aquaculturists and matched with \$5,000 from our own budget:
- Worked with Division of Marine Fisheries, Atlantic White Shark Conservancy and Harbormaster Division on deployment, maintenance and data collection at 5 white shark monitoring buoys in Cape Cod Bay;



New Osprey Pole, Centerville River

- activities at Kalmus and Dowses Beaches;
- ✓ Gave 7 educational wildlife talks to after school programs via Zoom, gave 5 in-person educational wildlife talks to the general public at Town and non-profit organization events;
- ✓ Amended nine (9) Town of Barnstable shellfish regulations to conform to state regulations, remove permit fees from the ordinances. of shellfish permits to veterans, and address commercial soft shell clamming on Wednesdays

Each division provides a set of recent accomplishments during the currently fiscal year. These accomplishments relate to the short and

long term goals of the division.

Department Summaries- General Fund Guide (Continued)

Natural Resources Division Program Services Provided

Natural Resources Program

The Natural Resources Division is responsible for the protection and enhancement of the Town's natural resources, enforcement of laws relating to fish and game, marine and recreational use, land management, and environmental laws. The Division provides protection and enhancement of the Town's shellfish resources through shellfish propagation and stocking projects. Natural Resource Officers patrol Town conservation areas and beaches to enforce local by-laws and state and federal environmental regulations. The support for operations at environmental functions associated with endangered species and resource management. Natural Resources are also responsible for nuisance animal control and the enforcement of laws relative to the control of dogs

Some of the specific services provided by the Marine and Environmental Affairs Department's Natural Resources

Land Management

- d Management

 Enforce regulations, maintenance, and repair of all five herring runs for river herring, eel, and sea run

 Fish and Game

 Oversee a
- Enforce all Land Use Regulations in Town Conservation Areas in 6,000+ acres of Town conservation lands, and assist staff at Sandy Neck

Patrols of conservation areas, beaches, waterways, herring runs, docks, and landings for regulation compliance and environmental issues.



- Boat patrols to oversee all shellfish related activity throughout the town including but not limited to the following: aquaculture grants operations, commercial and recreational public shellfisheries.
- nitor for endangered and threatened species (such as piping plovers, marine mammals, sea turtles and diamond-backed terrapins) on Barnstable beaches.

- Oversee and enforce freshwater fin fishing, shellfish, and lobster activities town-wide and assist the State Environmental Police with regulatory inspections and investigations.
- Enforce regulation compliance of all hunting seasons and areas, which includes migratory bird hunting as well as stocking pheasants in West Barnstable Conservation Area and Sandy Neck Beach Park.

Natural Resources Sources of Funding	Actual FY 2021	Projected FY 2022	Approved FY 2022	Proposed FY 2023	Change FY22 - 23	Percent Change
Taxes	\$128,087	\$144,245	\$150,698	\$217,556	\$66,858	44.37%
Total Sources of Funding	\$128,087	\$144,245	\$150,698	\$217,556	\$66,858	44.37%
Expenditure Category						
Personnel	\$92,546	\$102,401	\$108,591	\$175,449	\$66,858	61.57%
Operating Expenses	35,265	\$41,843	42,107	42,107		0.00%
Capital Outlay	276	-	-	-	-	0.00%
Total Appropriation	\$128,087	\$144,245	\$150,698	\$217,556	\$66,858	44.37%

Preserving ecosystems and involving the community through outreach programs.

This section includes program description and financial summary.

Marine & Environmental Affairs Department Workload Indicators

Shellfish Program

Description	FY 2020 Actual	FY 2021 Actual	FY 2022 Projected
Actual Vibrio Compliance Checks	43	43	50
Required Vibrio Compliance Checks	40	40	40
Exceeds Expectations	108%	108%	125%
Vibrio parahaemolyticus, also known as Vp., is a naturally occu	urring bacteria that can b	e found in oysters. Vp.	is a public health

Vibrio parahaemolyticus, also known as Vp., is a naturally occurring bacteria that can be found in cysters. Vp., is a public health risk that can cause severe stormach pain and may require hospitalization at times. After two (2) illnesses within the Commonwealth in 2011, the U.S Food and Drug Administration required the Commonwealth to create and install a Vp. control plan during the high-risk season. The Town of Barnstable Natural Resources Division enforces the statewide plan May - October for all commercially produced and aquaculturally reared cysters within the Town. Whoic compliance checks made by Natural Resource Officers ensure commercial aquaculturists are correctly following the MA Division of Marine Fisheries. Vp. control plan.

Worl	kload Indicat	or	FY 2020 Actual	FY 2021 Actual	FY 2022 Projected
Recreational Shellfish Perm year)	its Issued (re	epresented in permit	2,875	3,127	3,200
Commercial Shellfish Perm			47	47	47
Learn to Shellfish Classes (17	n calendar year)	6	3	3

Water Ways Program

	FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022
Boat Ramps & Parking	Actuals	Actuals	Projected
East Bay Ramp	\$4,870	\$2,280	\$2,000
Blish Point Ramp	\$27,599	\$31,656	\$25,000
Docking - Bayter's	\$13,440	\$12,880	\$12,250

Mooring Program

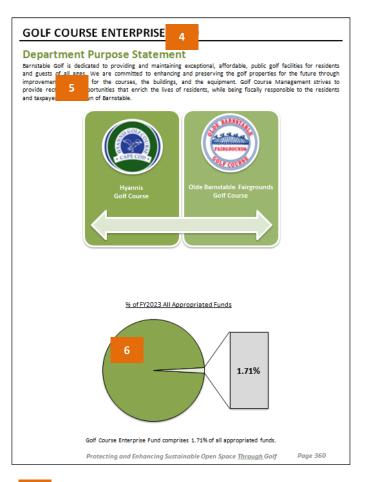
Workload Indicator Mooring Program	FY 2020 Actual	FY 2021 Actual	FY 2022 Projected
Mooring Permits Processed	2,306	2,299	2,300
The formation of the second second section is	d but be extra consist at a con-	and the second section of the second	about and and forest

Protect, Preserve and Promote the use of Our Natural Resources and Waterways

Performance Measures/Workload Indicators: This 17 section provides various measurements specific to the division or program.

Department Summaries-Enterprise Fund Guide

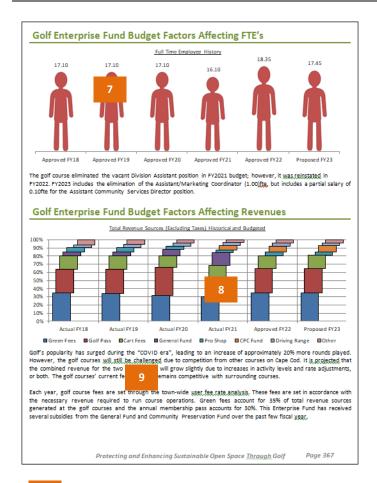


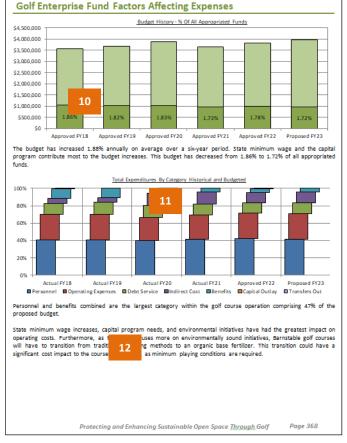


- Department title: The department that oversees the Enterprise Funds. The group of Enterprise Funds adheres to the department purpose statement.
- Purpose Statement: The group of Enterprise Funds purpose as a whole department.
- Names of the various Enterprises Funds the department manages.

- 4 Enterprise Fund title
- 5 Enterprise Fund Purpose Statement
- Percentage of the Enterprise Funds budget against all appropriated funds for the fiscal year (see Financial Summaries section).

Department Summaries-Enterprise Fund Guide (Continued)

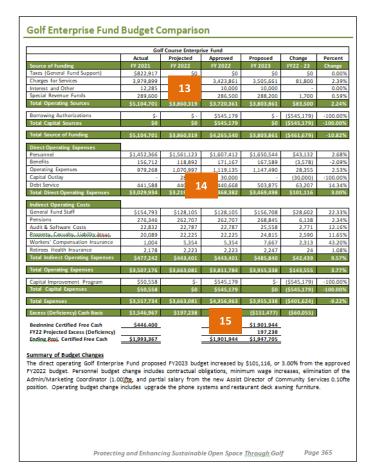




- 7 Department/Divisions full-time employee (FTE's) history.
- An Enterprise Fund receives various sources of funding to cover operating cost. These sources are shown as a percentage of total sources of funding they receive.
- Factors Affecting Revenues provides a brief description of key factors influencing the Enterprise Fund's revenues.
- Town Council approved budget history for the department/division for the past five years. This also includes the next years proposed budget.

- Expense Category chart shows each category as a percentage of the total budget.
- Factors Affecting Expenses provides a brief description of key factors influencing the Enterprise Fund's expenses.

Department Summaries-Enterprise Fund Guide (Continued)



Job Title	EV	2021		FY 2022	EV.	2023	Change
Admin Assist./Marketing Coordinator		.00		1.00			(1.00)
Assistant Dir. of Community Services	_	-		-	0	10	0.10
Assistant Golf Course Supervisor	2	00		2.00		00	-
Budget/Financial Manager	_			0.25	0.	25	-
Director of Community Services	0	16		0.10	0.	10	
Director of Golf Maintenance	1			1.00	1.	.00	-
Director of Golf Operations	1	.00		1.00	1.	.00	-
Financial Supervisor	1	.00		1.00	1.	.00	-
Golf Course Facility Technician	2	.00		2.00	2.	.00	-
Golf Head Professional	2	.00		2.00	2.	.00	-
Golf Superintendent	_	-		1.00		.00	
Laborer/Greens Person		.00		2.00		.00	-
Principal Dept/Div Assistant	_	.00		3.00	_	.00	-
Working Foreman Irrigation Technician		.00		2.00		.00	-
Full-time Equivalent Employees	10	5.10		18.35	17	.45	(0.90)
Budget Reconciliation		Personnel	Operating	Cap	in all	Totals	
FY 2022 Approved Budget		reisonnei	Operating	Cap	Ital	\$3,811	
Contractual Obligations Net of Staff Turnover		75,175					.175
Change in Indirect Costs		8,475.42	33.96	3	-		2,439
One-Time Charges	-	-	(6,645		(000,08		.645)
Debt Service Cost	-	-	(0,043		-	(3,207
FY 2023 Budget Changes						-	
1. Eliminate Admin Assist./Marketing Coordina	ator	(63,315)	17	-	-	(63.	,315) (1
2. Assistant Dir. of Community Services		9,694		-	-		9,694
3. Seasonal Wage Increase		18,000		-	-	18	3,000
4. Upgrade Phone System		-	20,00	0	-	20	000,0
5. Restaurant Deck Awning		-	15,00	0	-	15	000,
FY 2023 Proposed Budget		\$48,030	\$125,52	6 (\$	(000,08	\$3,955	,339 (0
		\$48,030	15,00	0	-	15	000,
FT 2023 FTOposed Budget		\$48,030	\$125,52	b (5:	נטטט,טט	53,953	,339 (0
Assistant Director of Community Servi	ices achuset /hour o	ts Minimum 1 ver five year:	s, culminating	in 2023.	It will i	ncrease to	\$12/hot
	achuset /hour o \$0.75/h the pho ocations the cust iem is the	ts Minimum of the five years of the system of the informer the informer the one front door	s, culminating Le until it hits \$ L8 includ L. Also L.	in 2023. 315/hour of led) at both , an easily or point of customers	It will in Januar In golf contact to the presentation of the prese	ncrease to y 1, 2023. urse faciliti d opening they need ofessional	ies. The a message as quickly handling

- Sources of Funding: Enterprise Funds can receive funding to cover operating expense by charging fees for services, state aid, local tax support, fines and penalties, and interest.
- Expenditures: all costs are categorized into three segments. Personnel cost for all permanent and temporary salaries and wages. Operating costs includes supplies, professional services, training, licenses etc. Capital Outlay costs are for one-time expenditures, such as purchasing a vehicle.
- Excess (deficiency): If expenses exceed the source of funding the Enterprise Fund consumes reserves. If source of funding exceed expenses the Enterprise Fund generates reserves.

Full-Time Equivalent Employees: Includes permanent year-round staff only; no seasonal staff.

Protecting and Enhancing Sustainable Open Space Through Golf

- This section provides a budget reconciliation between fiscal years. The table provides a budget reconciliation between fiscal years based on changes between various accounts. This includes changes in one-time charges, contractual obligations and turnover, and additional funding request.
- Additional Funding Recommended provides a brief description of the additional funding requested by the department within the fiscal year.

